## The Question Improvement Model: A Simple and Scalable Model for Improving the Question Formulation Skills of Ph.D. Students

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**METRICS** 

## **PROJECT**

<ul> <li>Creating training materials to help PhD students gain skills in formulating research questions by</li> <li>Using the Question Improvement Model (QIM), which is based on the widely-disseminated Question Formulation Technique</li> <li>We have taught the QIM to 20 PhD students (some in-person and some online)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Students gain a methodology to formulate questions more efficiently</li> <li>Students become confident that they can use this methodology</li> <li>After training, students will be able to Formulate more questions of higher quality more easily</li> </ul>
<b>FAILURES</b>	WHAT NEXT?
<ul> <li>Issues:</li> <li>Need to better integrate with PhD training</li> <li>Teaching materials very effective for some, not all</li> <li>Participant attrition</li> <li>Responses: <ul> <li>Integrate more fully into PhD training</li> <li>Try to get buy-in from research advisors</li> <li>Start at beginning of school year</li> <li>Strengthen recruitment pitch</li> <li>Further hone teaching materials</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>We will focus on integration with PhD training and endorsement by advisors</li> <li>We are discussing using the program at a nearby state university (and will reach out to others)</li> <li>We hope to integrate with other Germination projects once we learn about them</li> <li><i>The White Whale</i>: Nobody seems to know how to define what a high quality question is, yet that is the underlying (and long-term) goal we want to begin exploring what makes questions <i>better</i></li> </ul>